# The Arab-German research project

# Local, Regional, and International 'Borrowing and Lending' in Social Sciences at Egyptian and Lebanese Universities

is performing its concluding workshop

# Social Sciences at Arab Universities: Opportunities and Constraints

at the

Orient Institute Beirut
in Zokak el-Blat
on
27 and 28 February, 2014

### **Project Abstract**

Social sciences and humanities at Arab universities are often described as suffering from a lack of academic freedom. However, institutional autonomy and the individual academic's opportunities and constraints in Arab countries seem to differ considerably between institutions and individuals conducting social sciences and humanities research and education under different configurations of local, regional and international influences from the state, the market and the civil society.

From April 2012 to November 2013, a team of educational researchers, two Egyptian and one German, explored conditions under which opportunities and constraints vary between different universities in two Arab countries, Egypt and Lebanon, in cooperation between the *Orient-Institute Beirut* and the *Ruhr-University of Bochum*, with funds from the *Volkswagen Foundation*. The aim was to outline the formal institutional structures through analyses of laws, regulations and statistics, and to describe, with the help of ethno-methodology, how individual academics exercise them, not least under the conditions of recent and ongoing political change. The focus was on correlations between institutional and individual autonomy, the services an institution offers to its clientele, and its local, regional and international connectivity. The sample of institutions comprised educational and political science departments at six universities, two of them based in Lebanon and four in Egypt.

The results are intended to benefit educational planners in their strive to increase academic freedom and to advance quality in the teaching and research of social sciences, as well as individuals and institutions searching for partners for academic cooperation in the two countries. Therefore, all sessions of the workshop are public. They shall present some of the evidence produced in the frame of our project, discuss them with participants in the project as well as experts independent from it, and juxtapose them with research done in neighboring fields.

# **Program**

# **Thursday**

- 9:30-10 a. m.: Introduction to the Project, Prof. Stefan Reichmuth, *Ruhr University of Bochum*/Germany
- 10-11:15 a. m.: People's Struggle for Human Dignity and the Dissemination of Humanities, Dr. Elizabeth Kassab, Center for Advanced Study, Bonn/Germany

#### Refreshments

11:45 a.m. -13:15 p.m.: Social Scientists at the American University in Cairo and at October 6<sup>th</sup> University: Opportunities and Constraints, Dr. Ramadan Nassar, Ain Shams University, Cairo

Comment: Dr. Gihan Osman, American University in Cairo

# Break

2:15-3:45 p. m.: Lebanese Social Scientists in their Scientific

Community, Dr. Jonathan Kriener, Ruhr University of

Bochum/Germany

Comment: Prof. Melhem Chaoul, Lebanese University, Beirut

# Refreshments

4:15-5:45 p. m.: Panel: Different Planets? Arab Social Sciences and Humanities at National and Foreign Institutions

Prof. Ridwan as-Sayyid, *Lebanese University* and *Higher Institute for Islamic Studies*, Beirut (national institutions)

Prof. Sari Hanafi, *American University of Beirut* (foreign institutions).

# Friday

9:30-11: a. m.: Social and Epistemological Dimensions of Producing
Scientific Knowledge at Egyptian Universities, Dr. Ahmad
Moussa Badawi, Sociologist, Banha/Egypt
Comment: Dr. Khaled Abdel Fattah, Helwan University, Cairo

# Refreshments

11:30 a. m. – 13:30 p. m.: Panel: *Academic Networking among Arab Social Scientists: the* Lebanese Association for Educational

Studies, Shamaa, *and the* Arab Council for the Social Sciences

Prof. Adnan El Amine, *Lebanese Association for Educational* Studies, Beirut

Prof. Sari Hanafi, Arab Council for the Social Sciences, Beirut